

## Linkage!

MECHANIX

During the monsoons, you must have seen how cars have wipers to wipe water off the windshield. But how do these wipers work? Of course with motors! But a motor only goes round, doesn't it? Then how does the wiper move like that on the windscreen? With the help of linkages! That's right, many machines in the world use linkages to convert motion from one direction to another. As you will see with this simple model, The rotary motion of the motor is converted into an oscillatory motion as in a wiper in a car!

Each connection (like A-7 in the model) are called links, and you can create fantastic linkages by attaching more links in the mechanism.

Every linkage has 4 main components.

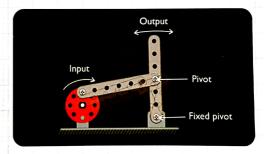
- I. Input
- 2. Fixed Pivot
- 3. Pivot
- 4. Output

Input: This is where the input motion is given (like from the motor).

Fixed Pivot: This is the point which is fixed on the machine and doesn't move, but allows the link to move on it. This is very important to control the motion in the direction we want.

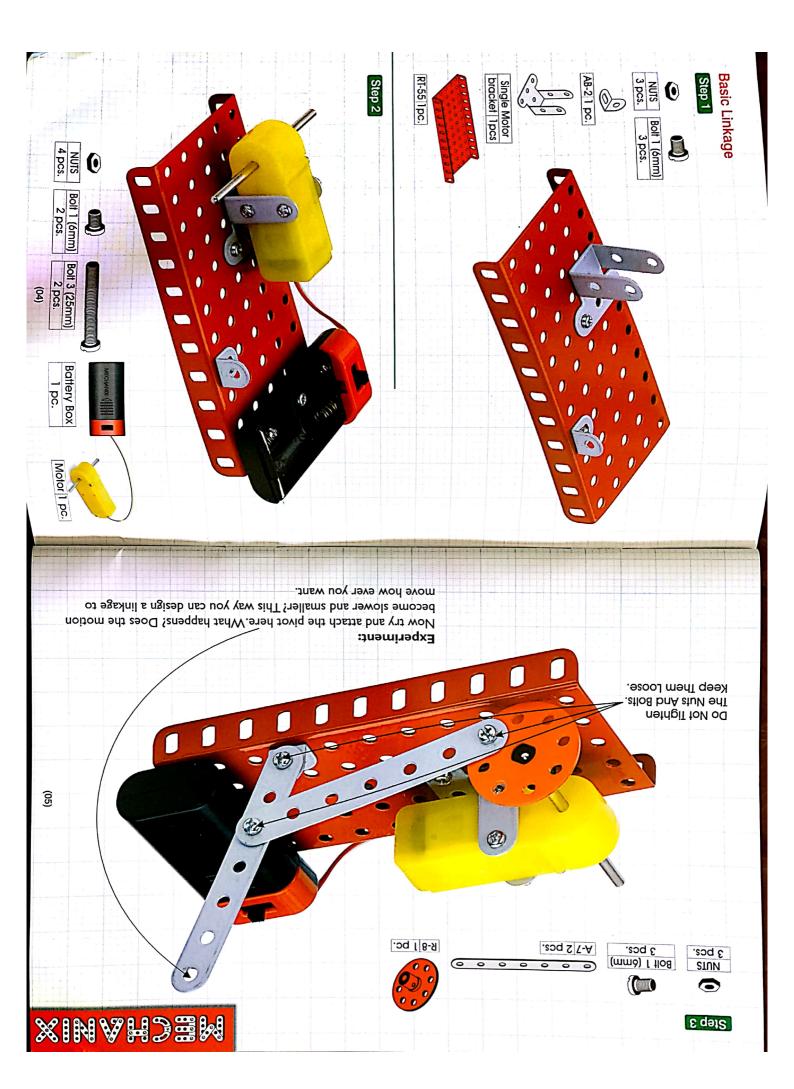
**Pivot:** This is the point which is not fixed on the machine but is allowed to move to create the output motion.

Output: Output is where the desired motion is given (like in the wipers of a car).



Now lets start building our linkage mechanism!

(03)



## Gears!

Do you know what is the stick with a knob near the driver in a car? It's a gear lever! But what are gears used for? Two things.

1. To change speed

2. To increase or decrease power.

Confidence of decrease porter.

Gears are very interesting because if you increase speed with a gear, the power reduces and if you decrease speed, the power increases. And this happens in inverse proportion, means if the speed becomes half, the power doubles!

So now that we know how this works, can you figure out which gear in a car has maximum power? The first gear! But the speed is least, and in the top gear, the speed is highest but power is low. This is why you might notice that while going up on a slope, you need more power and the driver sometimes has to reduce the gear.

There are many different types of gears, like spur gears, bevel gears, helical gears, worm gears etc.

In this model you will understand how a worm gear works with a spur gear.

## Calculations:

This calculation is applicable only for worm gears.

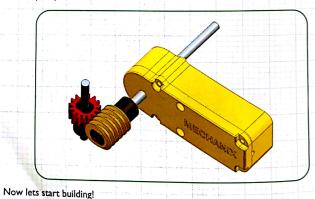
Output speed = Input Speed/Number of teeth (on spur gear)

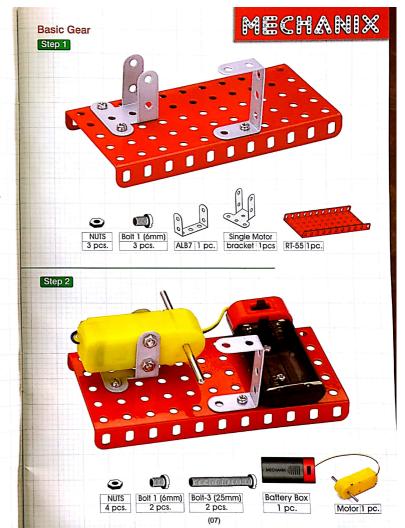
Therefore in this gear (which has 15 teeth)

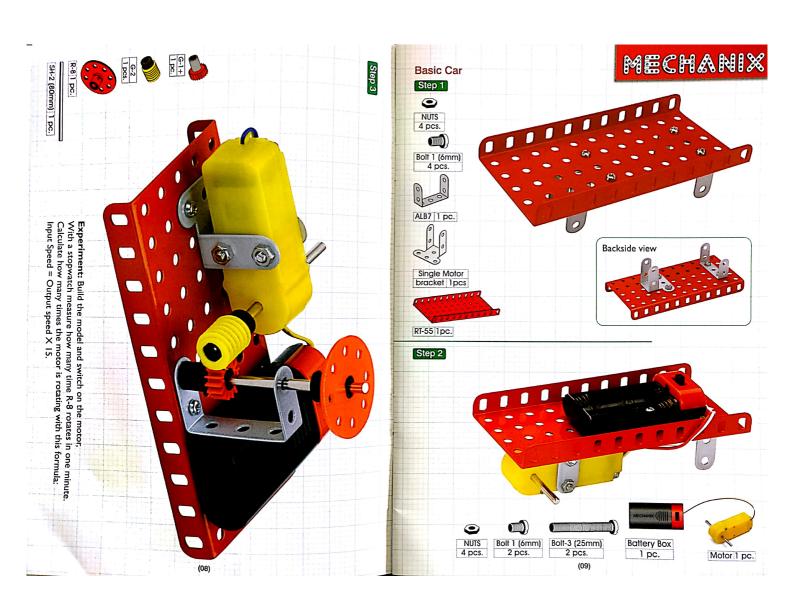
Output speed = Input speed/15

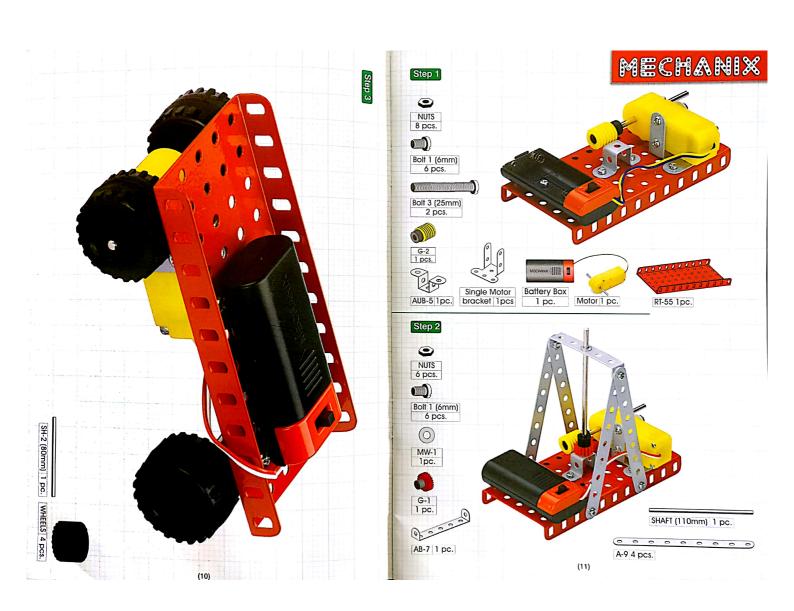
Considering that the motor is running at 150 Revolutions per minute,

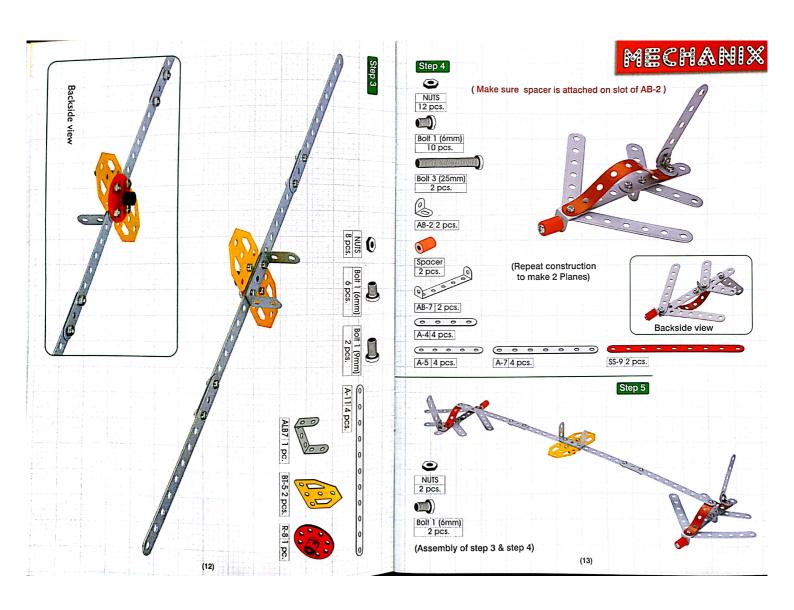
Output speed = 150/15 = 10.

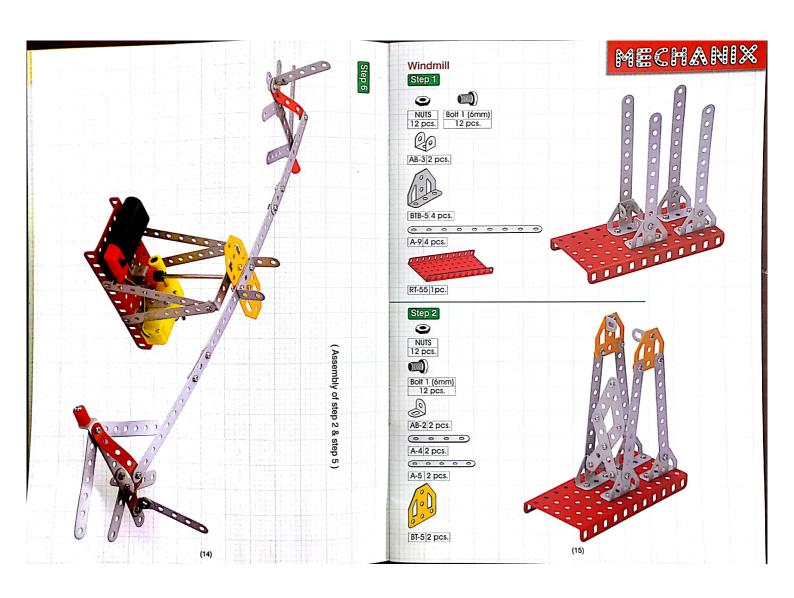


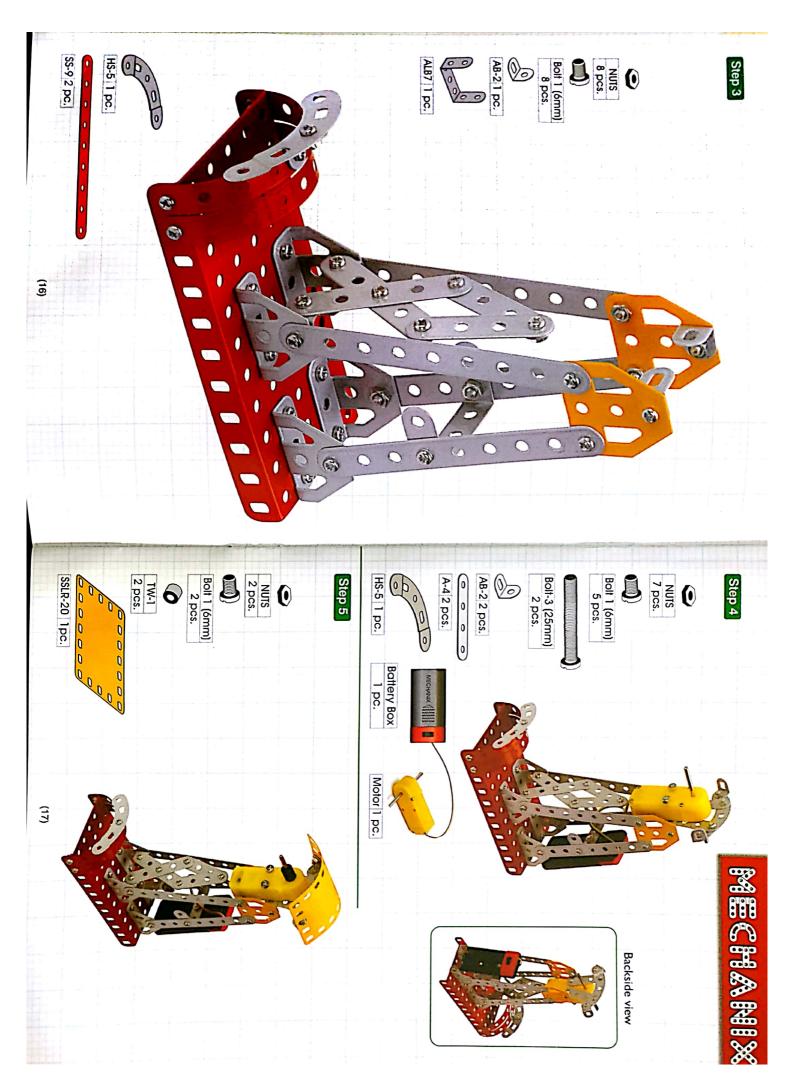




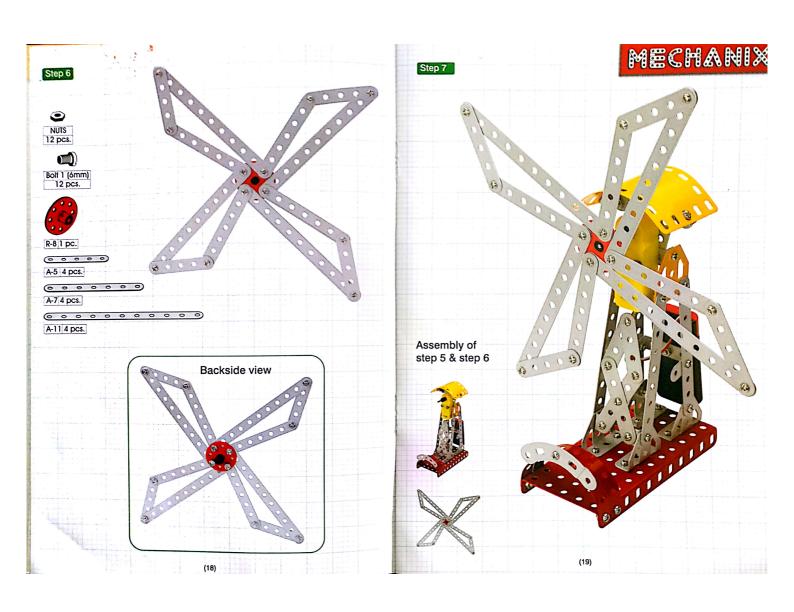


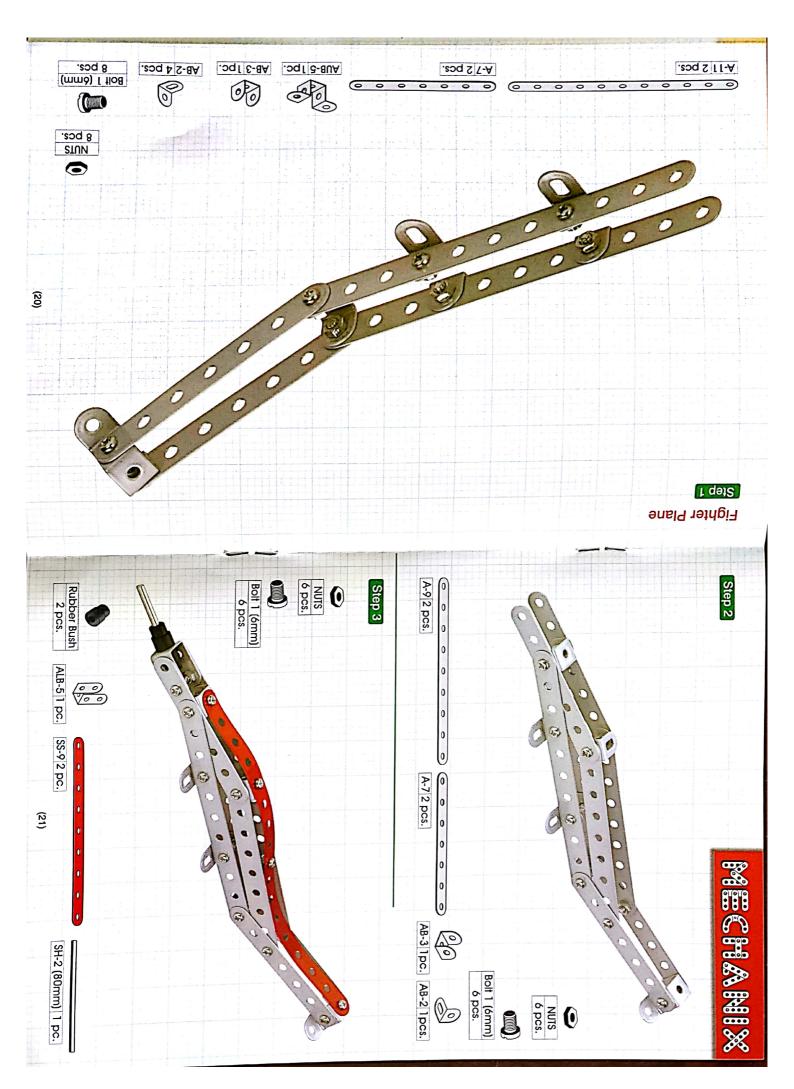






Scanned by CamScanner





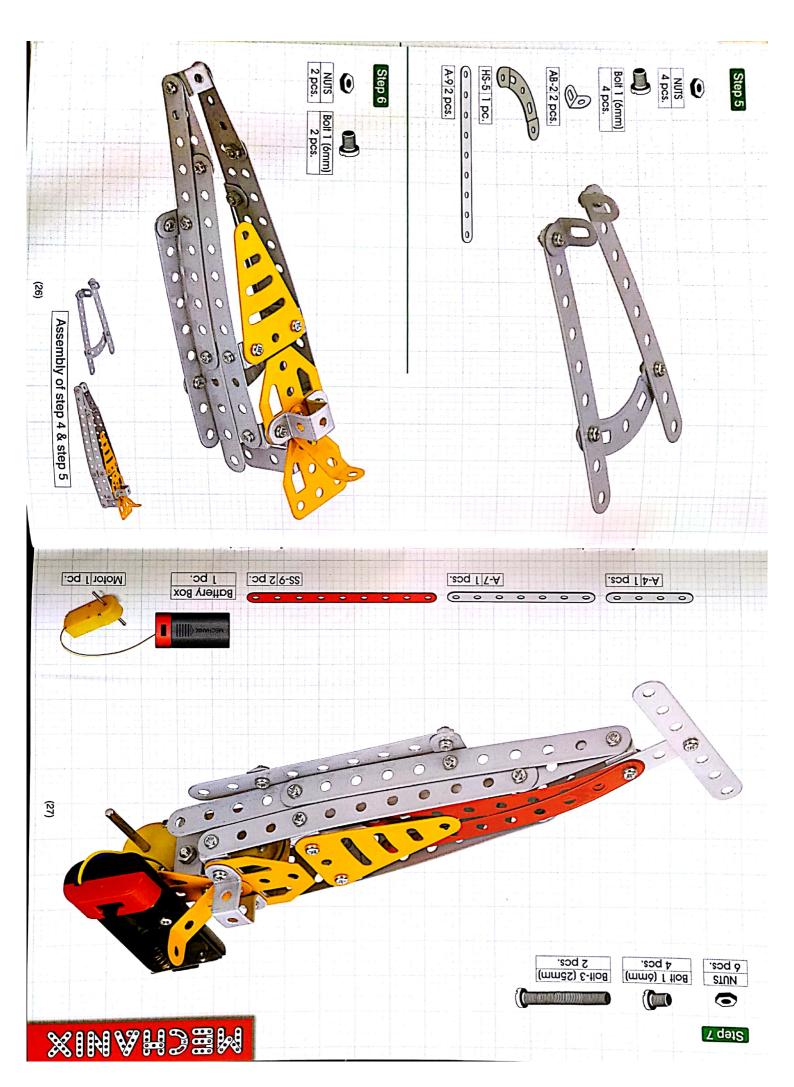
Scanned by CamScanner



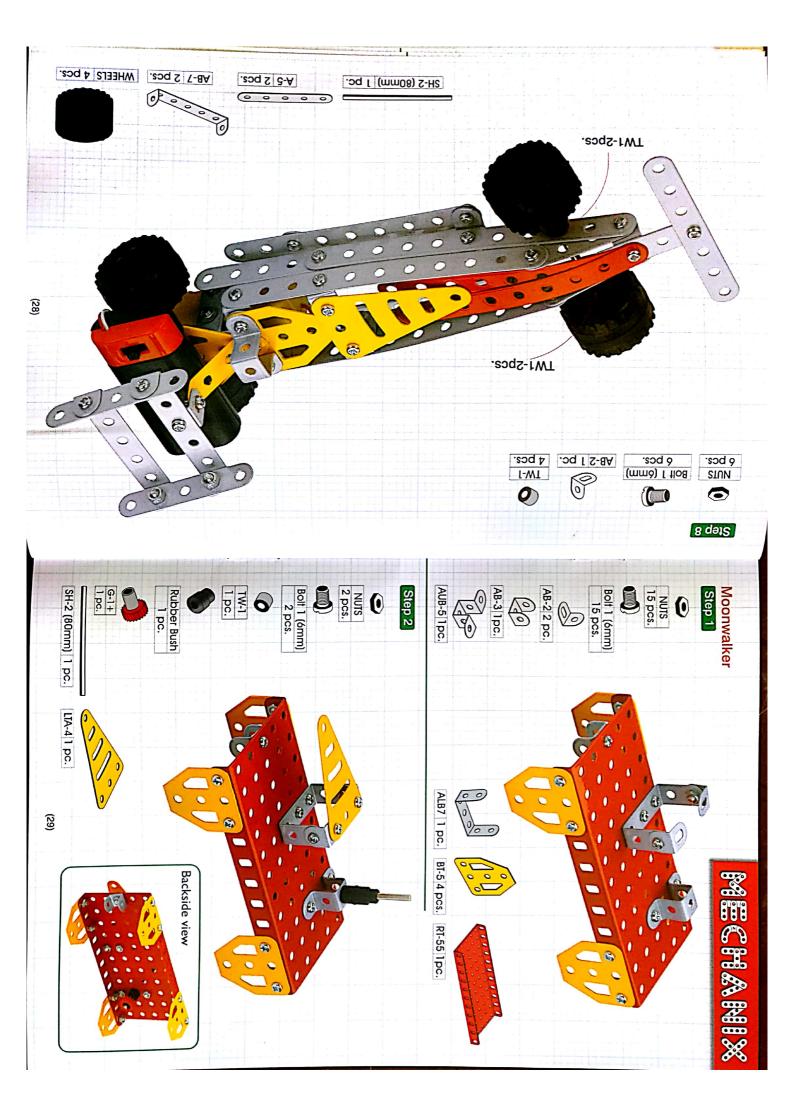
Scanned by CamScanner



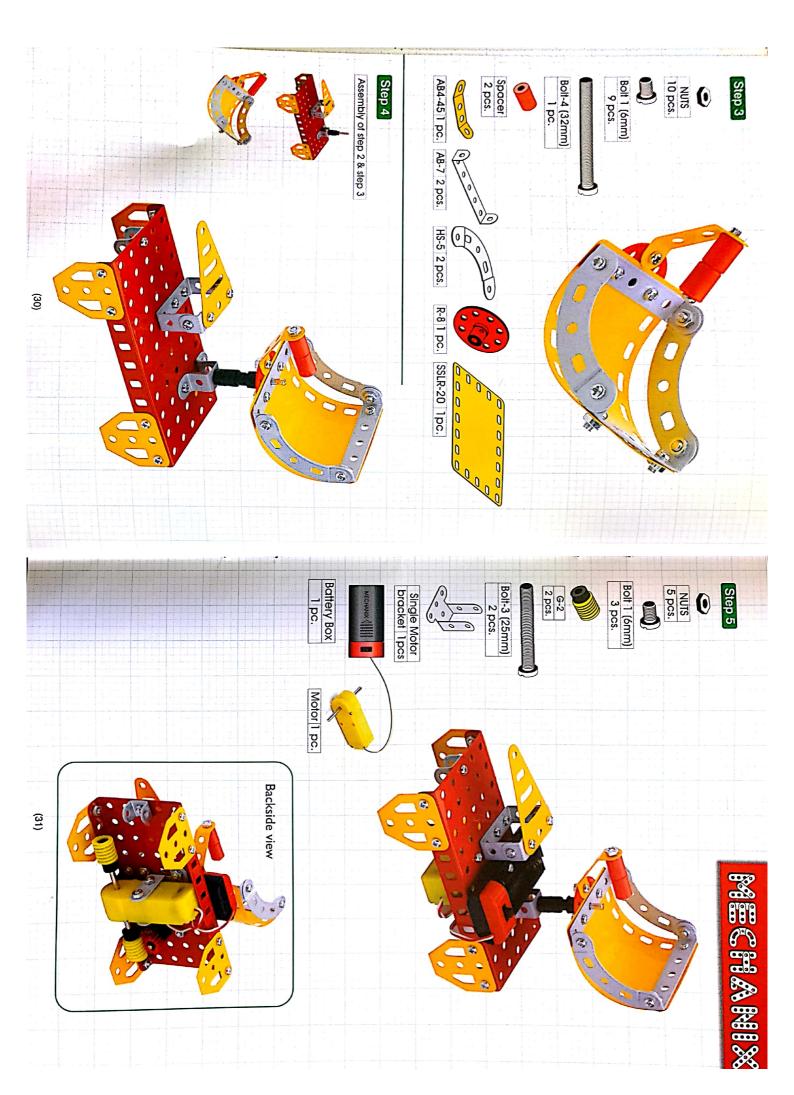
Scanned by CamScanner



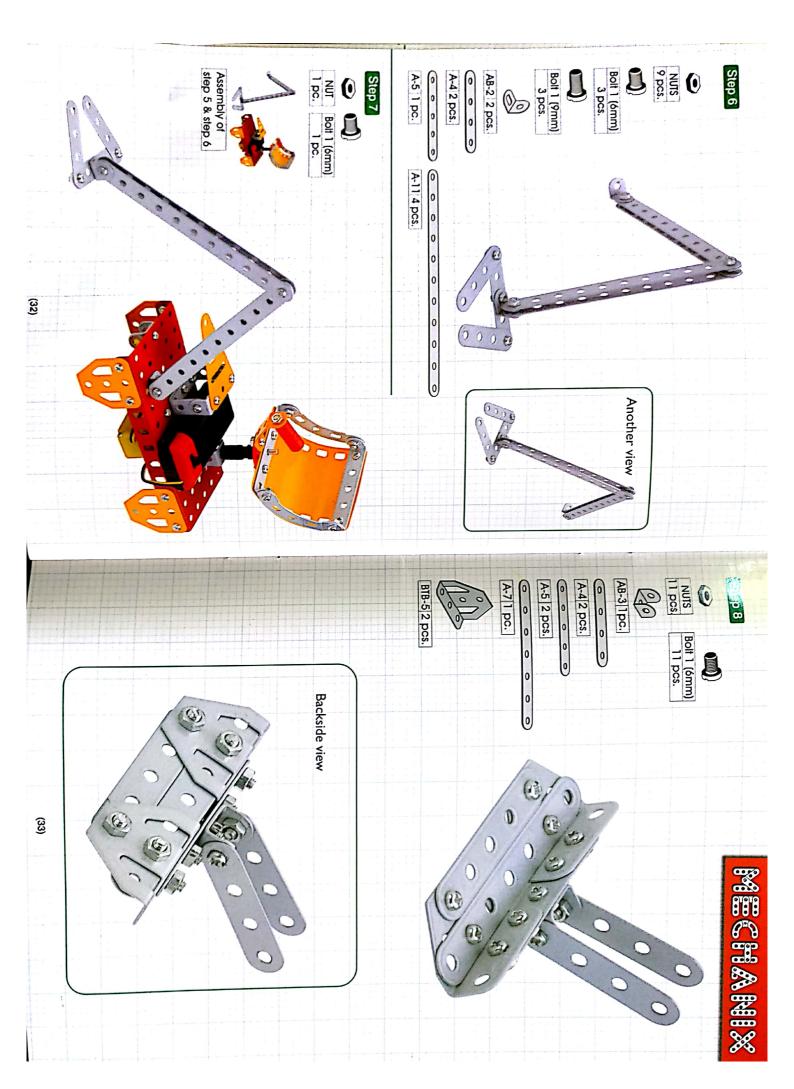
Scanned by CamScanner



Scanned by CamScanner



Scanned by CamScanner



Scanned by CamScanner











**Eiffel Tower** 

Electro Magnetix

30 plus experiments
52 colourful pages manual
45 pcs.

98 pcs.No. of Models: 5 Monster Buggies

All connection are magnetic

Contents:

• 2125 pcs.

• Packed in an attractive wooden box





• 95 pcs. • No. of Models: 9

353 pcs.No. of Models: 5

**Battle Station** 





68 pcs.No. of Models: 3



**MECHANIX - Bikes** 



MECHANIX

68 pcs.No. of Models: 3





















(37)

(36)

• 115 pcs.
• No. of Models: 5

Robotix 1 MECHANIX







**MECHANIX - Cars** 

57 Pcs.No.of Models: 4

57 Pcs.No.of Models: 4













(38)



MECHANIX - Cars 3
Contents:

175 pcs.

No.of Models: 15

81 pcs.No.of Models: 7

MECHANIX - Cars 2
Contents:

Planes 2 Contents: \_

81 pcs.No.of Models: 7











zephyrtoys.com

Buy Gears, Motors, and many other spare parts,

only on

ENGINEERING SYSTEM FOR CREATIVE KIDS

(39)

www.zephyrtoys.com feedback@ztpl.in February 2016 A-421, T.T.C. Indl. Area, MIDC, Mahape, Navi Mumbai, - 400710.(India) WHEELS 4 pcs. R-8 1 pc. AB-7 3 pcs. A-11 4 pcs. A-4 4 pcs. Tel: +91 22 27780605 | 27782484 | Fax: +91 22 27782485 Bolt-3 (25mm) 0 0 ZEPHYR TOYMAKERS PVT. LTD. 0 6 pcs. 0 For Creative Kids 0 0 Engineering System bracket 1pcs Single Motor 0 0 A-5 6 pcs. Bolt-4 (32mm) 0 0 2 pcs. 0 0 2 pcs. 0 0 G-2 0 BT-5 4 pcs. That fresh smile and laughter, giggles and chattering of the little kids are one of the most refreshing happiness that touches the heart. Like the cool evening breeze on the rise that refreshes the soul of a worked up being. That is what Zephyr is all about and 0 0 2 pcs about quality, in the true sense of the word. Quality of play, quality of education and quality of product A-7 4 pcs. 6 φ. 0 We bring you a whole range of play and educational toys of international standards that undergo through the strict SH-2 (80mm) 2 pcs. BTB-5 4 pcs. AB-2 7 pcs. 0 1 pc. quality control of the Zephyr family itself. Our kits have won quite a few awards and Mechanix is our star set that <u>ଦ-</u>|+ (V) 0 has won "The Best Educational Toy" and "The Best Toy" award at the TAITMA. We do not do business, at 0 Zephyr's we befriend children. A smile on your child's face is our gain. 4 pcs. W-I 0 LTA-4 2 pcs. AB-3 2pcs. Spacer 2 pcs. 0 0 A-9 4 pcs. SHAFT (110mm) 2 pc. AB4-45 1 pc. Rubber Bush 2 pc. 0 RT-55 1pc. 0 ALB-5 1 pc. 0 2 pcs. MW-1 SSLR-20 1pc. 0 Spanner I pc. AUB-5 1pc. 64 pcs. NUTS 0 SS-9 2 pc. 0 Bolt 1 (6mm) 56 pcs. Battery Box HS-5 2 pcs. pc. Screw Driver 1 pc. Bolt 1 (9mm) Motor 1 pc. ALB7 1 pc. 4 pcs. 0